CONTENTS

Foreword, by W.F. Wertheim .................................................. 1

Introduction ............................................................................ 3

Part One: Transmigrasi: The Official View - Myths, Ideologies and Targets .......................................................... 13

Chapter 1. A Short History of Resettlement Policy ........................................... 15
1. Kolonialisasi in the Pre-Independence Period, 1905-1941 .... 15
2. Transmigration Policy in the Sukarno Period, 1945-1965 .... 18
3. Traditional Resettlement Policy, 1965-1984 ......................... 22

Chapter 2. The Transmigration Programme - an Overview ........................................... 39
1. Transmigration and the Transmigrants ..................................... 39
2. The Recruitment and Selection Process .................................. 44
3. Site selection and Land/Site Preparation ................................. 46
4. Transmigrant Settlement .................................................... 51
5. Executing Agencies .......................................................... 52
6. Costs and External Funding ................................................ 56

Part Two: Transmigrasi, 1965-1985: The Realities ........................................... 61

Chapter 1. Recruitment and Selection in Areas of Origin ........................................... 63
1. Methods and Procedures of Recruitment of Transmigrants ...( 63
2. Methods and Procedures of Selection of Transmigrants ......... 71
3. Recruitment and Selection: Natural and Man-Made Disasters ... 75

Chapter 2. Site Selection and Land/Site Preparation ........................................... 81
1. Site Selection ....................................................................... 81
2. Land/Site Preparation ....................................................... 88

Chapter 3. Transmigrant Settlement ....................................................... 95
1. Settlement Policy ................................................................ 95
2. Consequences of Settlement Policy ...................................... 105
3. The 'Happy' and 'Spoofed' Transmigrants ............................ 114

Part Three: Goals and Achievements of Transmigrasi ......................... 117

Chapter 1. Transmigrasi and Demographic Change ........................................... 119
1. Overpopulation in Inner Indonesia ....................................... 119
2. The Myth of Emptiness in Outer Indonesia ......................... 120
3. The Demographic Impact in Inner Indonesia ....................... 122
4. The Demographic Impact on Outer Indonesia ...................... 127
5. The Politics of Demography ............................................... 130

Chapter 2. Transmigrasi and Regional Development ........................................... 133
1. The Politics of Regional Development ................................... 133
2. The Concept of Regional Development ............................... 133
3. Transmigration's Contribution to Regional Development ........ 138
4. New Initiatives - PIR Khusus ............................................. 140
5. Transmigrasi: Forced Acceptance of 'Development' .......... 144
6. The Clash between Hungry Transmigrants and Dispossessed Natives ........................................... 147
7. Resistance from the Transmigrants ...................................... 151
Chapter 3. Transmigrasi & National Integration and Unity...155
1. Inter-ethnic relations before 1965..........................155
2. Inter-ethnic tensions and conflict..........................157
3. Resistance against Indonesian Resettlement..............160
4. 'Integration' of Locals in Resettlement Areas............163
5. Necessity of Transmigration for Local Peoples............167
6. The Impact of Transmigration on Local Peoples............171
7. Social Envy and Political Commotion.......................182

Chapter 4. Transmigrasi and National Security..............185
1. A 'Shock and Horror' Aim..................................185
2. Transmigration's Role in National Security...............188
3. ABRI enters the Transmigration Programme................192
4. ABRI Manuggal Transmigrasi................................197
5. Transmigrasi and Territorial Management..................201
6. East Timor: War is Development...........................203

Conclusions: Past Errors and Future Perspectives..........213
1. Repelita IV: Improvement and Growth....................213
2. Past Errors..............................................214
3. Top-Down Approach......................................216
4. Corruption..............................................218
5. Undisbursed Development Funds............................220
6. The Interest Lobby......................................221
7. Future Perspectives.....................................225
8. Local Resettlement......................................227

Discussion: More Myths and Realities.......................239

Bibliography

Glossary and Abbreviations

Maps and Tables
Map 1. Inner versus Outer Indonesia.........................7
Map 2 and Table 1 Indonesia and its 27 Provinces...........20/1
Map 3. Locations of Phase II and III studies in Sumatra,
Kalimantan and West Papua in the Transmigration V Project.47
Table 2. External Funding of Transmigrasi...................59
Map 4. East Kalimantan.....................................82
Table 3. Official Figures on Numbers of Families Moved
between April 1969 and April 1984.........................124
Map 5. Lopsalos (East Timor)...............................211
Table 4. Numbers of Families moved between April, 1984 and
January 1986 by Area of Origin and Group................233

Photographs are taken mainly from the Indonesian press while
the series of ecological consequences of transmigration in
Kalimantan are by Thekla Kolbeck.